

BPLS Agar (Brilliant-green Phenol-red Lactose Sucrose Agar)

Selective culture medium for the isolation of *Salmonella* with the exception of *S. typhosa* and *Shigella* from pathological material, faeces, urine, foodstuffs etc.



In Vitro Diagnostic Medical Device –

For professional use only



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*See also General Instruction for Use
„How to use Dehydrated Culture Media“*

*For MSDS, warnings and precautions see our website:
www.merck-chemicals.com*

Principle

Microbiological method.

Mode of Action

This culture medium contains lactose, whose degradation to acid is indicated by the pH indicator phenol red, which changes its colour to yellow. The indicator exhibits a deep red colour in the alkaline range. The growth of the accompanying Gram-positive microbial flora, *Salmonella typhi* and *Shigella* is largely inhibited by brilliant green. The growth of *Salmonella* is, however, improved by the richer nutrient base. Increased growth of accompanying microorganisms is considerably prevented by raising the concentration of brilliant green. *Salmonellae* are not able to ferment either lactose or sucrose. Thus in contrast to BPL agar, the sucrose contained in this medium allows identification of accompanying, weakly lactose-positive or lactose-negative, but sucrose-positive microorganisms.

Typical Composition (g/litre)

Peptone from meat 5.0; peptone from casein 5.0; meat extract 5.0; sodium chloride 3.0; di-sodium hydrogen phosphate 2.0; lactose 10.0; sucrose 10.0; phenol red 0.08; brilliant green 0.0125; agar-agar 12.0.

Preparation

Suspend 57 g/litre, autoclave (15 min at 121 °C), pour plates.
pH: 6.9 ± 0.2 at 25 °C.

The plates are clear and red.

Storage

Usable up to the expiry date when stored dry and tightly closed at +15 to +25 °C. Protect from light.

After first opening of the bottle the content can be used up to the expiry date when stored dry and tightly closed at +15 to +25 °C.

Specimen

e.g. Stool, urine. Clinical specimen collection, handling and processing, see general instructions of use.

Experimental Procedure

Inoculate the plates with the sample material itself or material taken from an enriched culture. Tests should also be performed with less inhibitory culture media.

Incubation: 24 hours at 35 °C aerobically.

| Appearance of Colonies | Microorganisms |
|--|---|
| Pink surrounded by a red zone | Lactose- and sucrose-negative: <i>Salmonella</i> and others |
| Yellow-green surrounded by a yellow-green zone | Lactose- or sucrose-positive: <i>E. coli</i> , <i>Citrobacter</i> , <i>Proteus vulgaris</i> , <i>Klebsiella</i> and others. Occasionally complete inhibition of growth. |

Ordering Information

| Product | Ordering No. | Pack size |
|--|--------------|---------------|
| BPLS Agar (Brilliant-green Phenol-red Lactose Sucrose Agar) | 1.07237.0500 | 500 g |
| Merckoplate® BPLS Agar | 1.15164.0001 | 1 x 20 plates |

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Quality control (spiral plating method)

| Test strains | Inoculum (cfu/ml) | Recovery rate (%) | Colony colour | Culture medium |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Salmonella typhimurium ATCC 14028 | 10^3 - 10^5 | ≥ 70 | pink | red |
| Salmonella choleraesius ATCC 13312 | 10^3 - 10^5 | ≥ 70 | pink | red |
| Salmonella enteritidis NCTC 5188 | 10^3 - 10^5 | ≥ 70 | pink | red |
| Escherichia coli ATCC 25922 | 10^3 - 10^5 | ≥ 70 | yellow | yellow |
| Proteus vulgaris ATCC 13315 | 10^3 - 10^5 | ≥ 70 | yellow | yellow |
| Staphylococcus aureus ATCC 25923 | 10^3 - 10^5 | not limited | yellow | yellow |
| Enterococcus faecalis ATCC 33186 | 10^3 - 10^5 | not limited | yellow | yellow |
| Bacillus subtilis ATCC 6633 | 10^3 - 10^5 | not limited | orange / yellow | yellow |



Escherichia coli ATCC 25922



Salmonella typhimurium ATCC 14028