

## Product Information

### Anti-G $\alpha$ i3

produced in rabbit, whole antiserum

Catalog Number **G4040**

### Product Description

Anti-G $\alpha$  i3 is produced in rabbit using as immunogen a synthetic peptide KNNLKECGLY corresponding to the C-terminal region of G $\alpha$  i3.

Anti-G $\alpha$  i3 recognizes G $\alpha$  i3, ~40 kDa, and G $\alpha$  o by immunoblotting and immunoprecipitation. It reacts with human, rat, mouse, and hamster G $\alpha$  i3 and G $\alpha$  o, and has low cross-reactivity with other G-proteins.

G $\alpha$  i3 is a G-protein subunit that is involved in many signal transduction pathways including the mediation of EGF-induced PLC- $\gamma$  activation and Ca<sup>2+</sup> mobilization in hepatocytes<sup>1,2</sup>. G-proteins are membrane associated heterotrimeric proteins that are comprised of  $\alpha$ -,  $\beta$ -, and  $\lambda$ -subunits. The  $\alpha$ -subunit contains a guanine-binding domain that is in its inactive state when it is occupied by GDP. Upon activation, GDP is replaced with GTP, causing the dissociation of the  $\alpha$ -subunit from the  $\beta\lambda$ -subunit complex. This enables the G $\alpha$ -GTP complex to bind to and regulate specific signaling pathways. GTP is then hydrolyzed, allowing for re-association of the  $\alpha$ -subunit with the  $\beta\lambda$ -subunit complex.

### Reagents

Supplied as whole antiserum. Each vial contains ~50  $\mu$ L

### Precautions and Disclaimer

This product is for R&D use only, not for drug, household, or other uses. Please consult the Material Safety Data Sheet for information regarding hazards and safe handling practices.

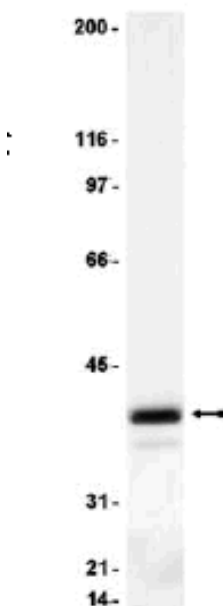
### Storage/Stability

Store at -20 °C. If slight turbidity occurs upon prolonged storage, clarify the solution by centrifugation before use. Working dilution samples should be discarded if not used within 12 hours.

### Product Profile

Immunoblotting: the recommended working dilution is 1:2000 using solubilized mouse and rat brain membrane lysates, and mouse 3T3 cell lysate.

Immunoprecipitation: 4  $\mu$ L is recommended to precipitate G $\alpha$  i3 from a solubilized mouse brain membrane lysate.



### Immunoblot Analysis

Mouse brain membrane extract was resolved by electrophoresis, transferred to nitrocellulose and probed with anti-G $\alpha$  i3 (1:2000 dilution). Proteins were visualized using a goat anti-rabbit secondary antibody conjugated to HRP and a chemiluminescence detection system. Arrow indicates G $\alpha$  i3, ~40kDa.

**Note:** In order to obtain best results and assay sensitivity in different techniques and preparations, we recommend determining optimal working dilutions by titration test.

### References

1. Yang, L.J., et al., *J. Biol. Chem.*, **266**, 22451 (1991).
2. Lynch, C.J., et al., *J. Clin. Invest.*, **83**, 2050 (1989).

AH,PHC 11/06-1

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